# Vehicle Accident Analysis and Reconstruction Methods 

Raymond M. Brach and R. Matthew Brach, SAE, 2010, $2^{\text {nd }}$ Edition (R-397)
January 20, 2024

## page Eq/Line Correction (should be)

Comment
$7 \quad$ line $22 \quad(33,0.60)$ should be $(32.0,0.60)$
$11 \quad$ line $23 \quad x$ should be $\bar{x}$
line $25 \quad x$ should be $\bar{x}$
. . $\alpha$, when $\alpha=\pi / 2$ for any $s$.
line $35 \quad \ldots \beta=\alpha, F_{x}=F \cos \alpha, F_{y}=-F \sin \alpha$

Eq 2.20
$F_{x}(\alpha, s)=\frac{F_{x}(s) F_{y}(\alpha) s}{\sqrt{s^{2} F_{y}^{2}(\alpha)+F_{x}^{2}(s) \tan ^{2} \alpha}} \frac{\sqrt{s^{2} C_{\alpha}^{2}+(1-|s|)^{2} \cos ^{2} \alpha F_{x}^{2}(s)}}{s C_{\alpha}}$
Eq $2.21 \quad F_{y}(\alpha, s)=\frac{F_{x}(s) F_{y}(\alpha) \tan \alpha}{\sqrt{s^{2} F_{y}^{2}(\alpha)+F_{x}^{2}(s) \tan ^{2} \alpha}} \frac{\sqrt{(1-|s|)^{2} \cos ^{2} \alpha F_{y}^{2}(\alpha)+\sin ^{2} \alpha C_{s}^{2}}}{C_{s} \sin \alpha}$
$39 \quad$ line $15 \quad F_{x}(\alpha, s)=f F_{z} \sin \alpha$ should be $F_{x}(\alpha, s)=f F_{z} \cos \alpha$
line $16 \quad F_{x}(\alpha, s)=f F_{z} \cos \alpha$ should be $F_{y}(\alpha, s)=f F_{z} \sin \alpha$
line 17 . . . the values in Fig. 2.21 should be . . .

Table 2.1 Column 5, Sources, should be (top to bottom) . . .

Eq 3.6a $\quad d=-\frac{v_{0}^{2}}{2 a}=\frac{v_{0}^{2}}{2 f g}$
line $1 \quad \tau=\frac{-11.11}{-7.37}=1.51 \mathrm{~s}$
last line $\quad$ The vehicle skids to a stop in $1.51 \mathrm{~s} \ldots$
line 3
$f_{r}=\frac{F_{t r}}{F_{z r}}=\frac{T / R_{w}}{F_{z r}}=\frac{1935 / 0.34}{13947}=0.408$

Typographical error
Typographical error
"the above table" should be replaced by "Fig. 2.21"
2.25, 2.36, 2.13, 2.13, NHTSA FMVSS, blank, USDOT FMCER 2.37, 2.37, 2.37, 2.37, 2.39, 2.40, 2.41
missing minus sign
incorrect denominator
$F_{t r}$ should be torque, $T$, divided by the rolling radius $R_{w}$

| 59 | line 4 | . equal to or higher than about 0.41 will allow |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63 | line 9 | $\sigma_{\tau}=\sigma_{P D R}=0.083$ | incorrect decimal point |
| 63 | line 12 | $\ldots$. . and a standard deviation of 0.083 s . | incorrect decimal point |
| 66 | Eq. 3.44 | $\dot{y}=\dot{\theta}\left[b+\left(h_{c}-R\right) \theta\right]$ | current/wrong equation is a repeat of Eq. 3.2 |
| 66 | Eq. 3.50 | $y(\tau)=c_{1}\left(e^{\eta_{1} \tau}-1\right)+c_{2}\left(e^{-\eta_{1} \tau}-1\right)+c_{3}\left(e^{2 \eta_{1} \tau}-1\right)+c_{4}\left(e^{-2 \eta_{1} \tau}-1\right)$ | current/wrong equation is a repeat of Eq. 3.3 |
| 73 | Eq. 4.1 | $\left(x_{i}-a\right)^{2}+\left(y_{i}-b\right)^{2}=R^{2}, \quad i=1,2,3$ | current/wrong equation is a repeat of Eq. 4.4 |
| 150 | Eq. 6.64 | $\Delta V_{i}=\sqrt{\left(V_{i n}-v_{i n}\right)^{2}+\left(V_{i t}-v_{i t}\right)^{2}}$ |  |
| 189 | Eg. 7.9 | $\mathrm{W}_{1}=2400 \mathrm{lb}(10.7 \mathrm{kN})$ and $\mathrm{W}_{2}=3350 \mathrm{lb}(14.9 \mathrm{kN})$ | The vehicle weights should be switched in the problem statement |
| 227 | line 3 | Value for $d_{0}$ of 31.58 should be 46.31 |  |
| 228 | Eq. 9.4 | $K_{2}=L\left[C_{1}+2\left(C_{2}+C_{3}+C_{4}+C_{5}\right)+C_{6}\right] / 10$ | current/wrong equation is from Example 9.1 |
| 236 | Eq. 9.15 | $C_{\text {avg }}=\left[C_{1}+2\left(C_{2}+C_{3}+C_{4}+C_{5}\right)+C_{6}\right] / 10$ | current/wrong equation is a repeat of Eq. 9.12 |
| 387 |  | Reference numbers should begin at top of page 387 as 2.21 and | inue consecutively through 2.49 on page 389 |

